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Deutscher Ausschuss für  
unterirdisches Bauen  
German Tunnelling Committee

# BIM in Tunnelling

Webinar – March 18, 2021



# Example for Application of BIM in a Specific Project

Dipl.-Ing. Wolfgang Fentzloff  
Implenia Construction GmbH (D)

# Practical Hints for BIM Application at a Project

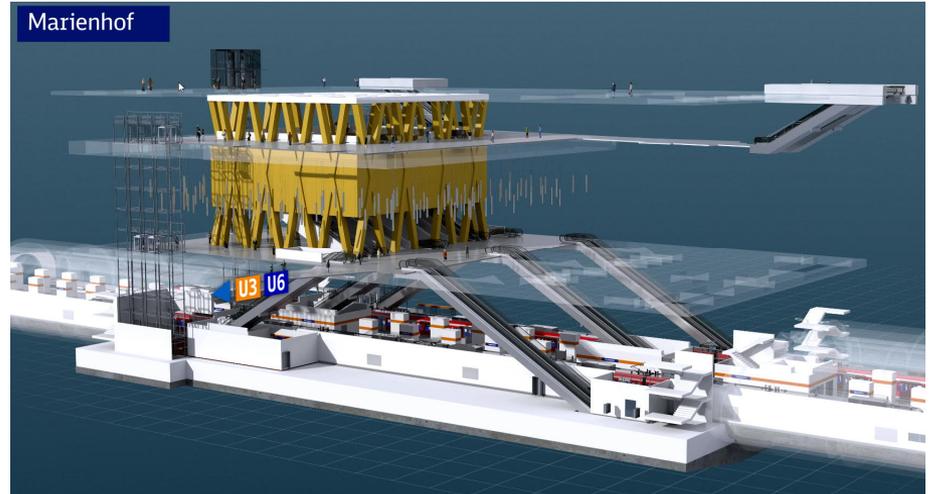


# BIM Application at a Project



## BIM applications defined by the client

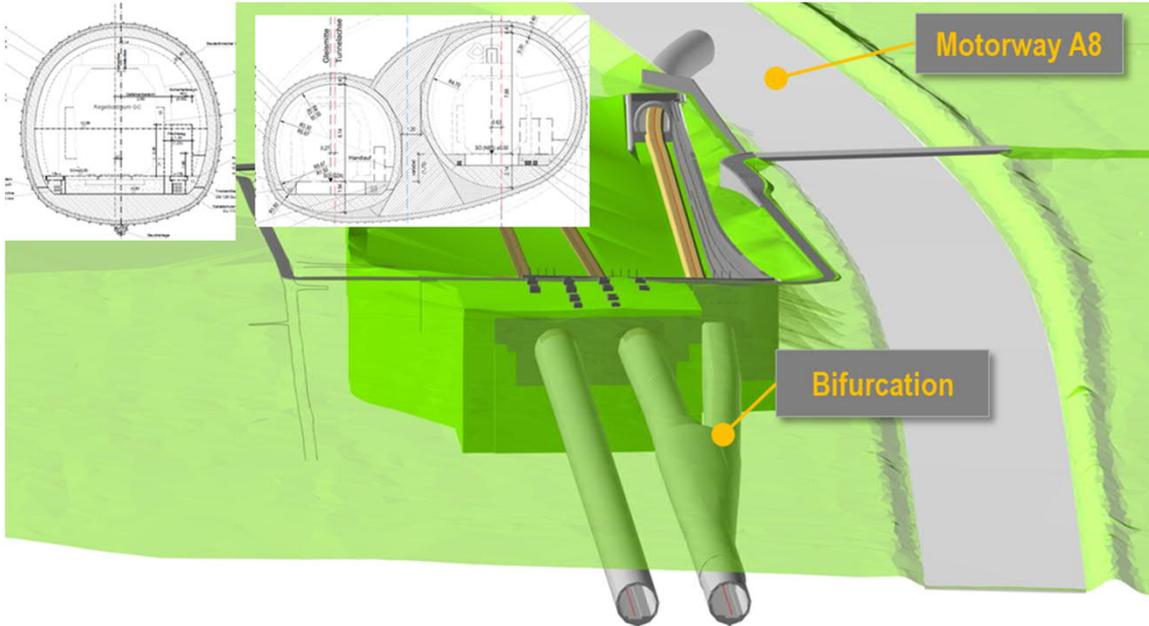
- Set up of employers information requirements (EIR)
- Enter into cooperation with project parties as early as possible
- Elaborate logic project structure to be matched by 3D-model according to use cases (incl. 4D & 5D if appropriate)
- 3D-model handed over by client
- General standards are a great help



Reference: Deutsche Bahn AG

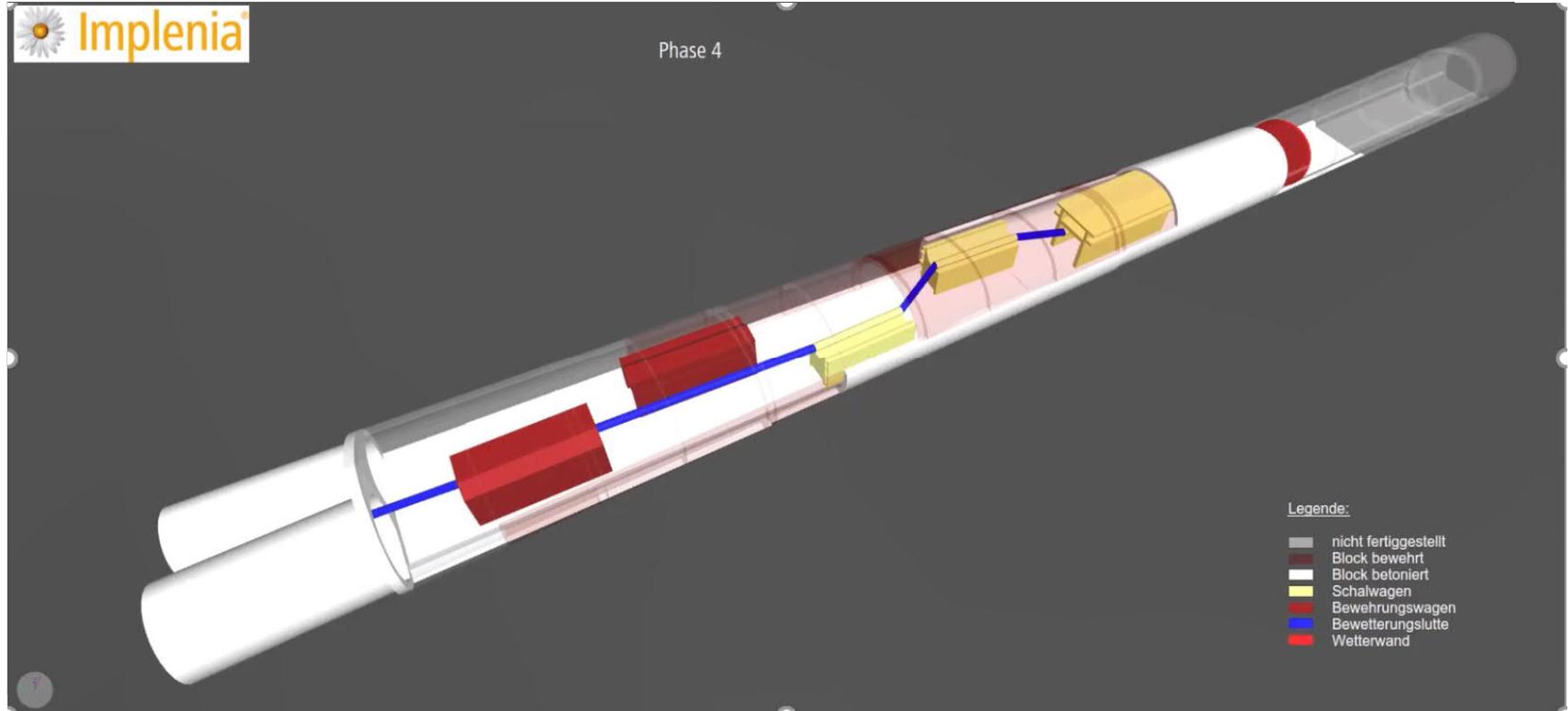
# Transforming Planning into Reality

# Planning to Reality - Bifurcation Albvorlandtunnel

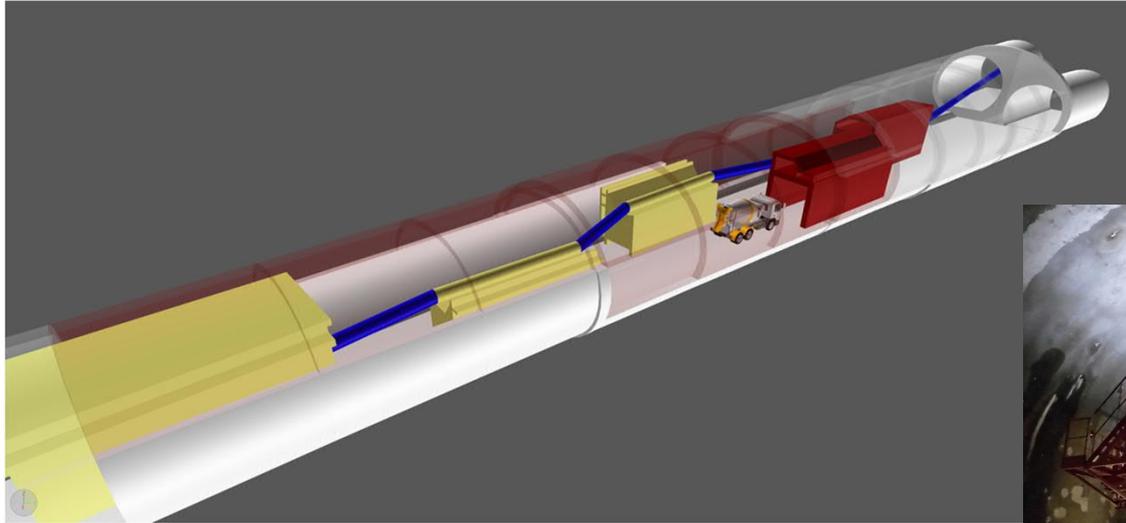


- Construction of underground bifurcation of two tunnel tubes, connected from different levels
- Multiple changing of cross sections
- Sealing works, reinforcement & inner lining
- Dead end tunnel
- Visualizing construction sequences incl. equipment, logistics and auxiliary structures

# Planning to Reality - Bifurcation Albvorlandtunnel



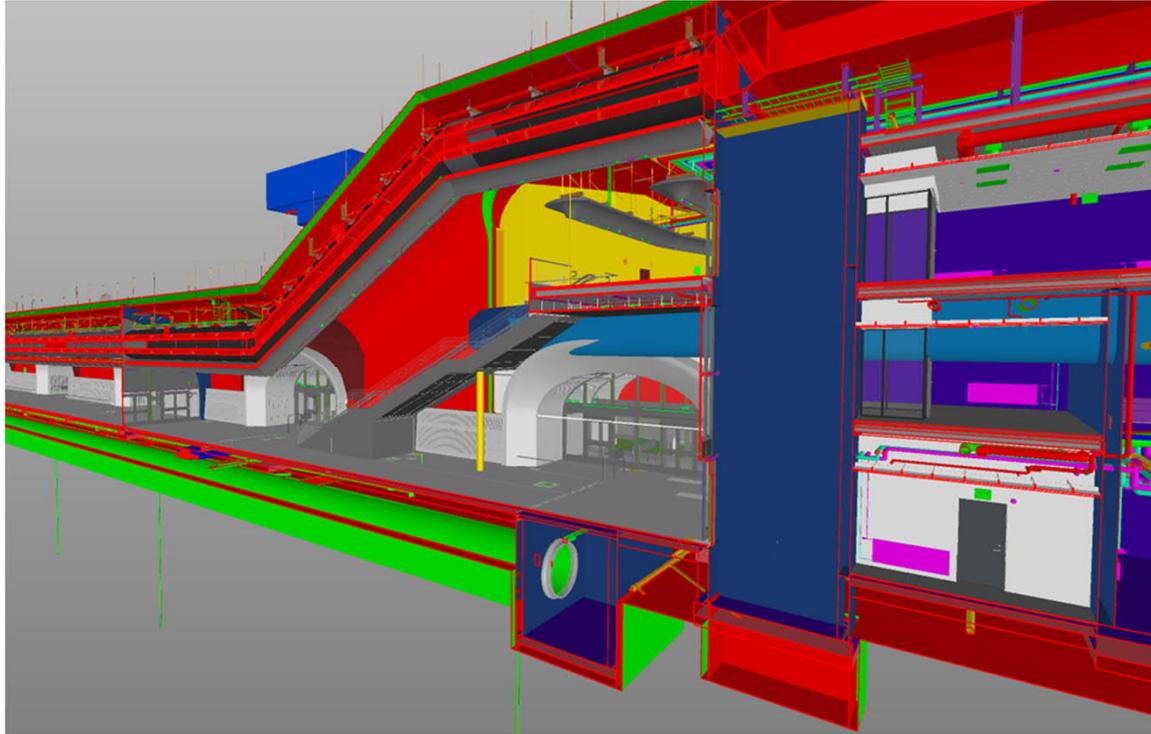
# Planning to Reality - Bifurcation Albvorlandtunnel



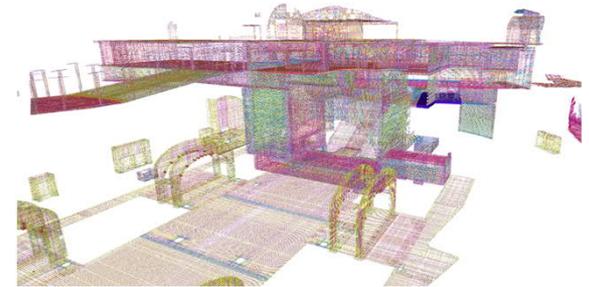
- Clash detection of logistics
- „Virtual execution prior to real execution “



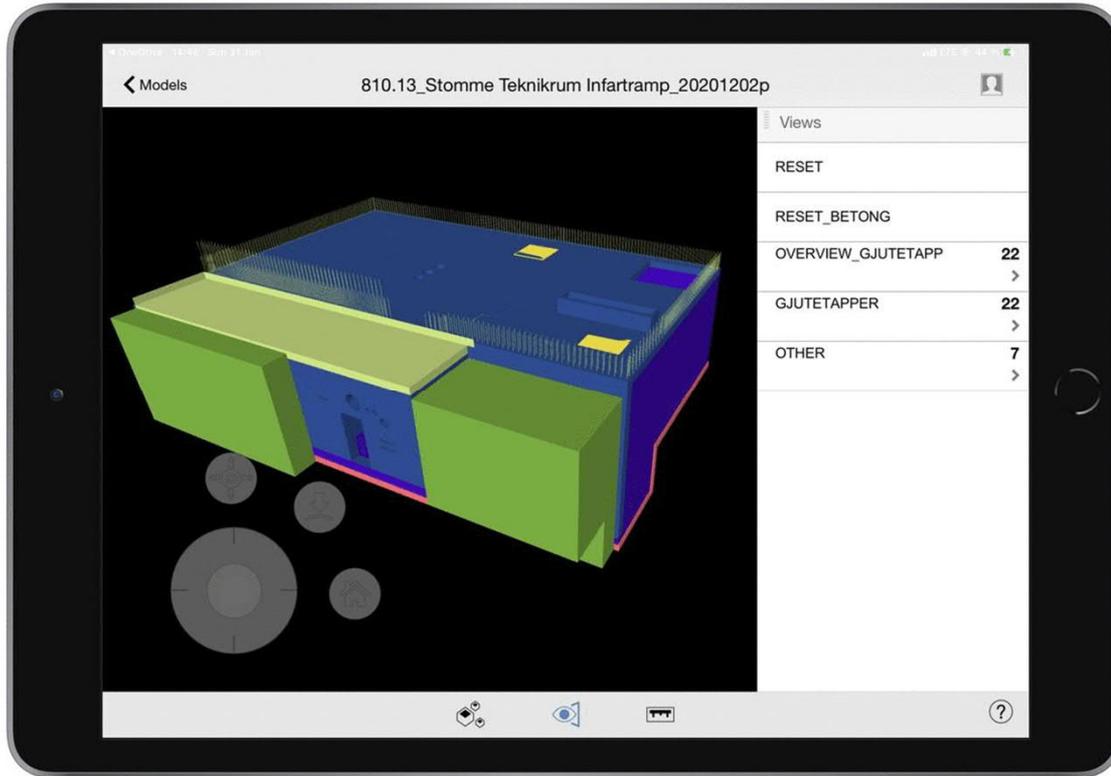
# Planning to Reality - Reinforcement Handling on Site



- Project SN 91 Slussen (S)
- Model provided by client, no drawings
- Models very large and not structured in a logic way for construction purposes

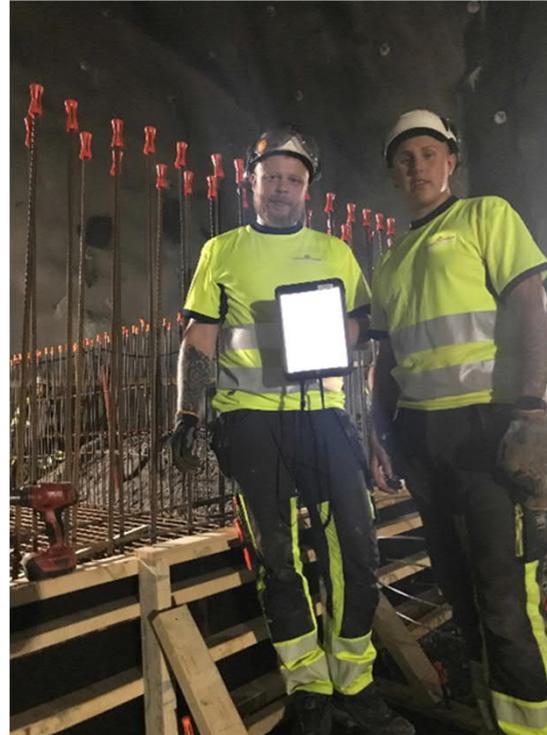


# Planning to Reality - Reinforcement Handling on Site



- Automatic generation of viewpoints (pre-defined locations in the model) based on BIM parameters
1. Open the desired construction
  2. Select the desired casting step
  3. Navigate the rebar sets to be installed

# Planning to Reality - Reinforcement Handling on Site



- Each group of steel fixers uses 1 iPad
- 15 iPads on site
- No iPads reported broken so far
- Possibility to read models offline (updates as soon as the iPad restores internet connection)

# Challenges and Implementation

# Challenges and Implementation

- Readiness of using BIM methods by all parties involved
- Skilled manpower
- Cooperation of project participants already in early project phases
  - Client / Owner
  - Designer
  - Contractor (construction works and fit out)
  - Operator
- Involvement of other project participants in model-based project management (checking engineer, supervising engineer, authorities, third parties...)
- Elaboration and application of existing regulations on public procurement and contract law
- Introduction of standardised basics (object catalogue, property sets)
- Set up project and model structure according to intended use cases
- Facilitate cooperation and avoid errors when using interruption-free data / information (end-to-end processes)
- Use of ground model as an own discipline model and integration of relevant information into construction model
- Project life cycle: Increasing detail in the development of the project and selection of relevant properties / information for transfer to operation (BIM2FM)

# Added Value of Using Digital Tools in the Construction Phase

# Added Value - Communication / Source of Information

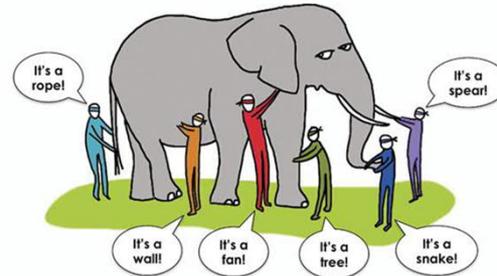
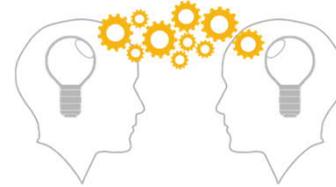
## How to effectively address ideas and information?

2D-world:

- Person A (Client/Designer) creates ideas by having images in mind
- Images to be captured in text, calculations and drawings
- Information & data from there will be composed again to images in the receiving person's mind

Avoid

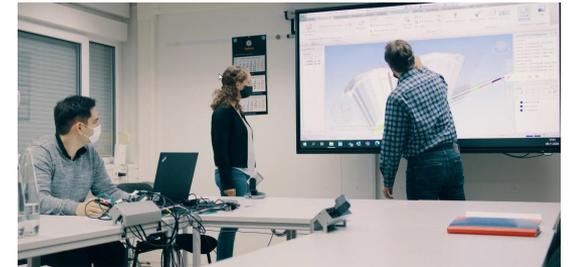
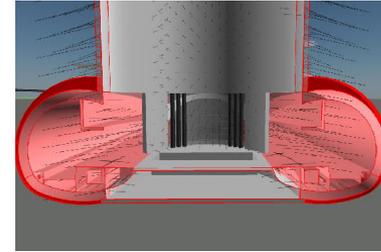
- disruption in information flow
- unintended interpretations and conclusions
- disclosure of information





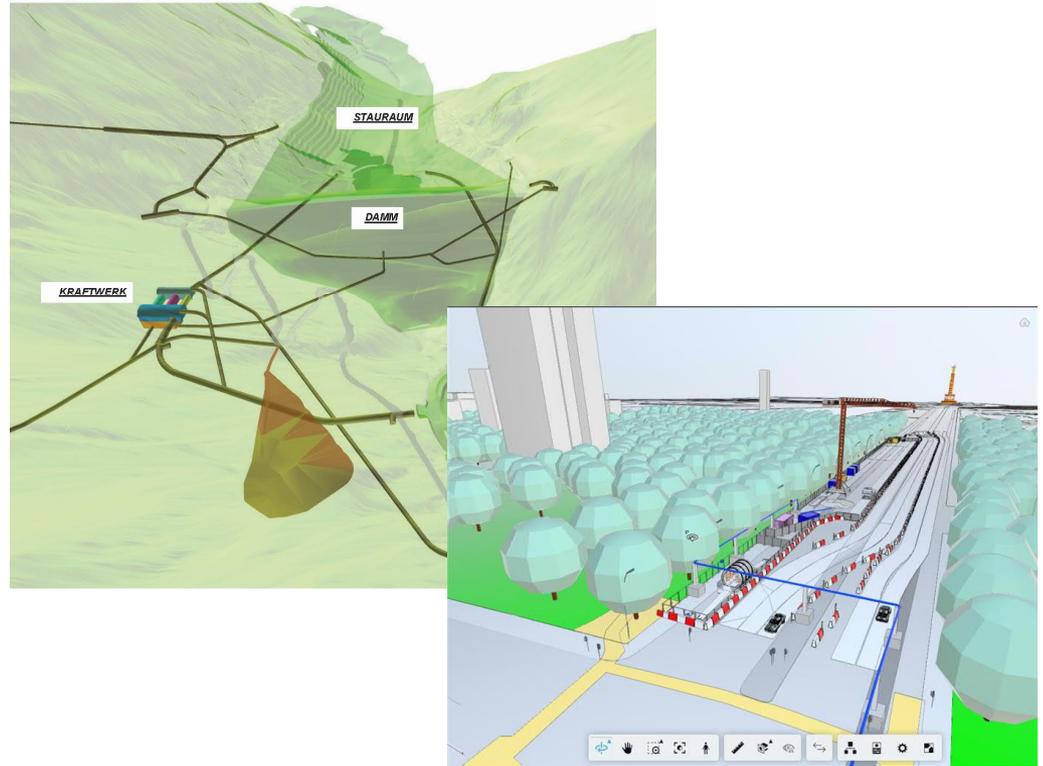
# Added Value – Transparency & Collaboration

- Create a common understanding of the scope of work
- Get all parties necessary for successful project execution as early as possible on the table
- Find collaborative contract models (e.g. ECI, IPD, ...)



# Added Value - Communication / Source of Information

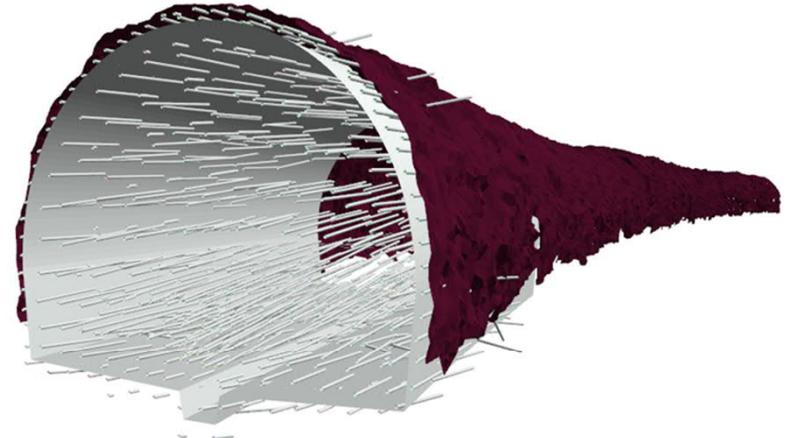
- Quick access to the scope of work
- Discussing concepts, possible optimization & variants
- Support for public relations work
- Transferring visual information of temporary construction phases and the final structure in the existing environment



# Added Value – Data Management



## Project Sandbukta-Moss-Sandstad (NO)



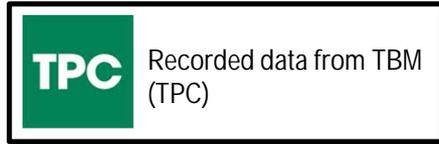
- Analyse overbreak as the tunnel is blasted/produced
- Merging data into one 3D model in Gemini Terrain
  - ✓ Laser scanned data
  - ✓ Drill log data
  - ✓ Theoretical blasting profile



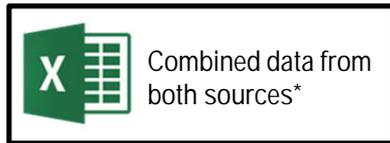
# Added Value – Data Management



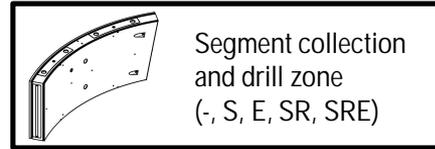
## Project Sytral Lyon (FR)



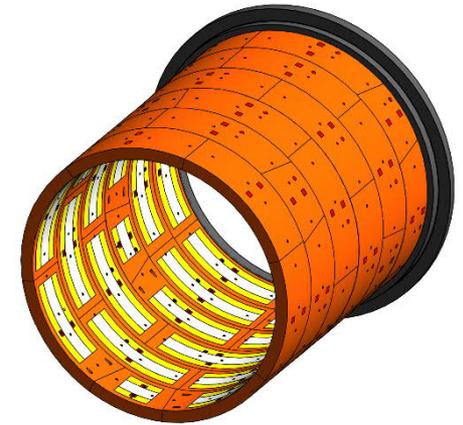
- Keystone position
- Ring type
- Segment information



- ring position in tailskin



 As-built model



\*manual step was necessary since the systems were not set up initially for as-built model generation

# Added Value – Data Management

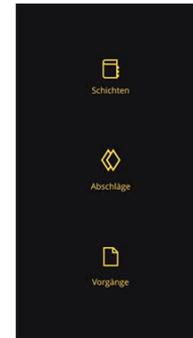


## Project Kerenzlerberg (CH)

- Project was selected as a pilot for digital documentation
- Usually, documentation is done with different reports
- Information on reports is redundant
- Redundancy can lead to errors in the data recording and inconsistent information



- Production data is recorded via app
- Object oriented data recording that allows linking of information



# Added Value – Data Management



## Project Kerenzberg (CH)

### Tunnel evaluation

Time frame

From - until

01.09.2020 30.09.2020

233,60

[m] total



Implenia

8,58

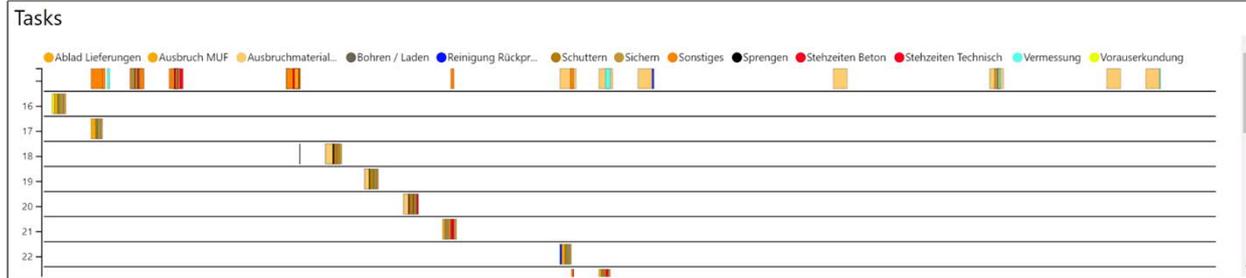
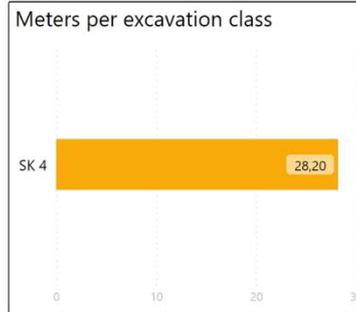
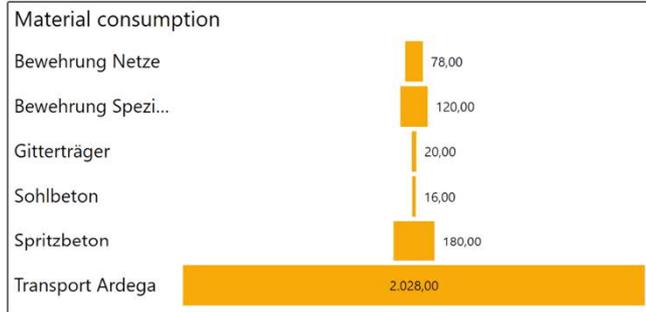
Ø Duration [h] per round

1,28

Ø Meters per day

28,20

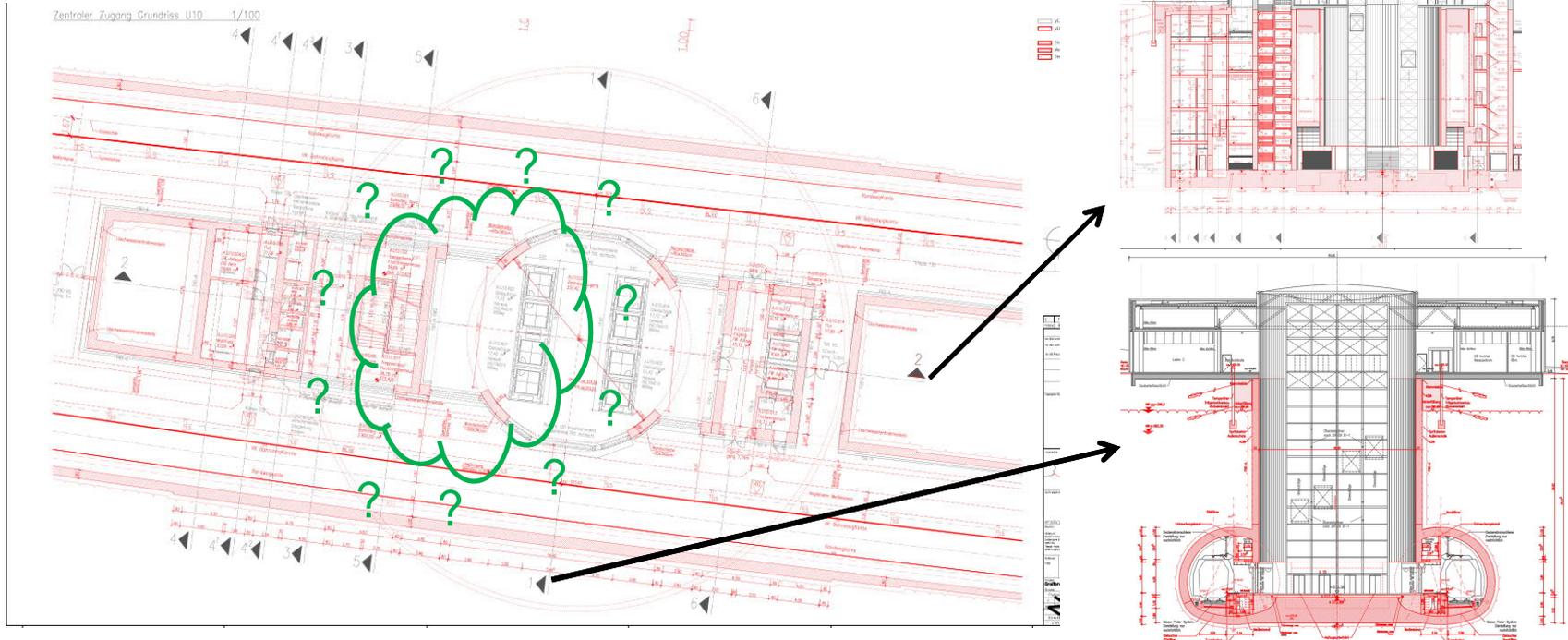
[m] in time frame



# Added Value – Transparency & Collaboration

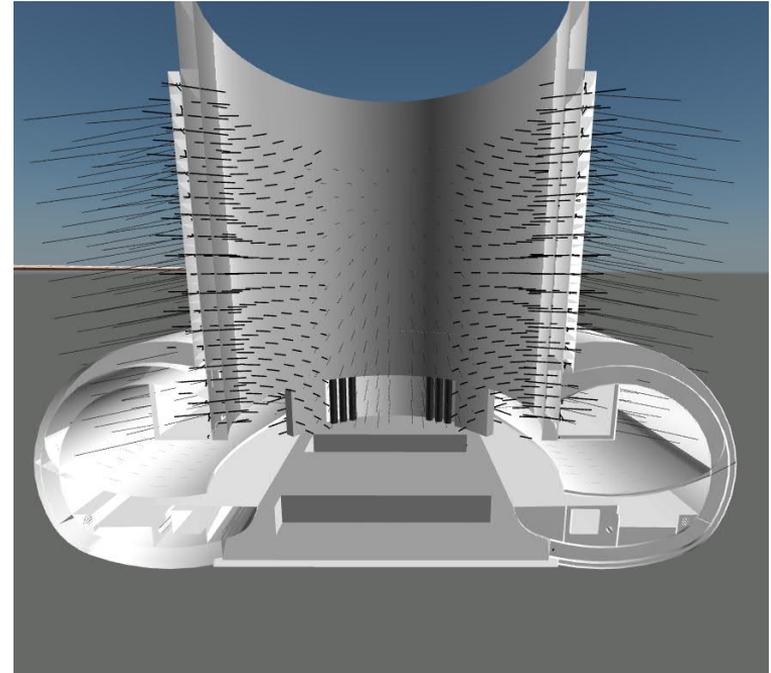
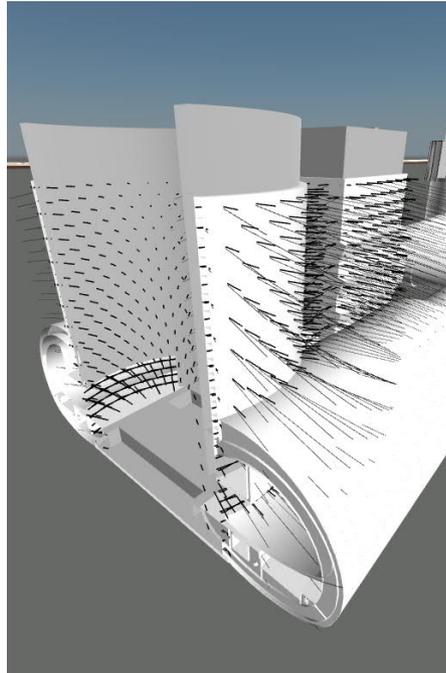
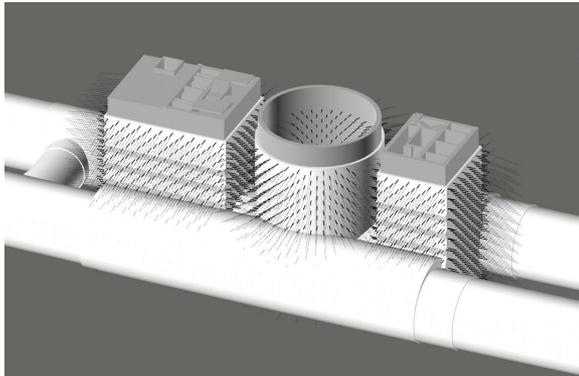
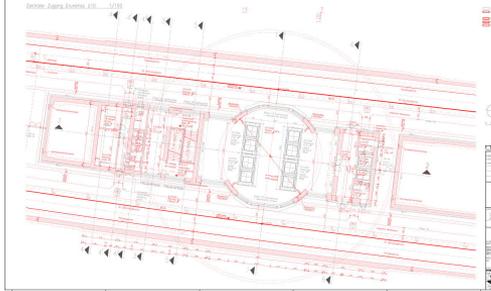


## Example 2D vs. 3D



# Added Value – Transparency & Collaboration

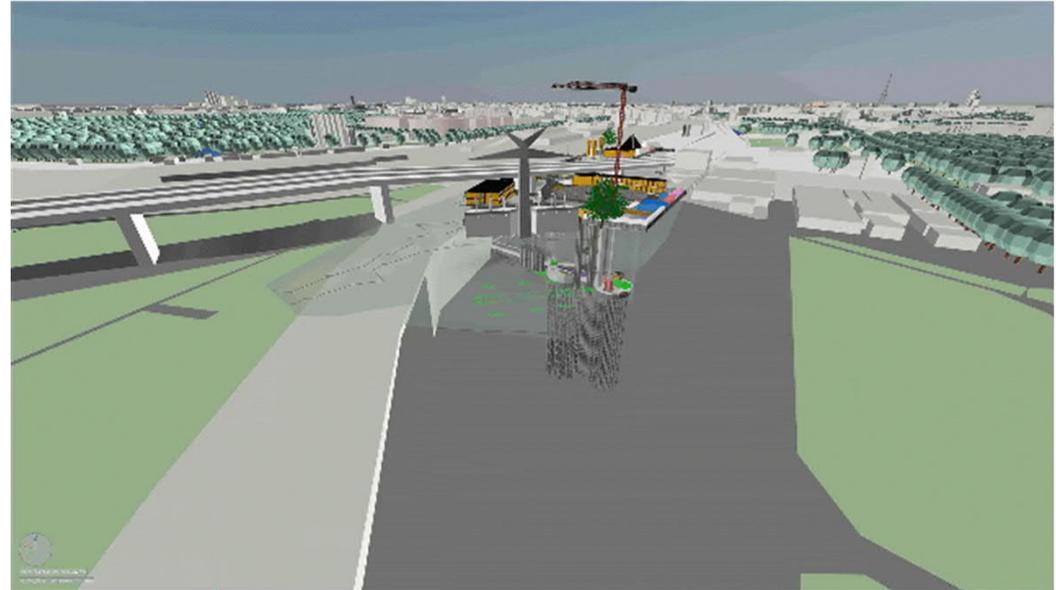
## Example 2D vs. 3D



# Added Value – Transparency & Collaboration

## Project Kabeldiagonale Berlin (GER)

- Implenia's pilot project of BIM application in Germany
- Collaboration of three disciplines: Special Foundations, Civil Engineering, Tunnelling
- Use cases implemented:
  1. Common project structure on basis of DAUB recommendations
  2. Model based design
  3. Clash detection
  4. Comparison of alternatives
  5. Comparison of contractual and actual model
  6. 4D simulations
  7. QTO
  8. Planning of logistics
  9. Data capturing and monitoring
  10. Monitoring of non-conformities (HSEQ)

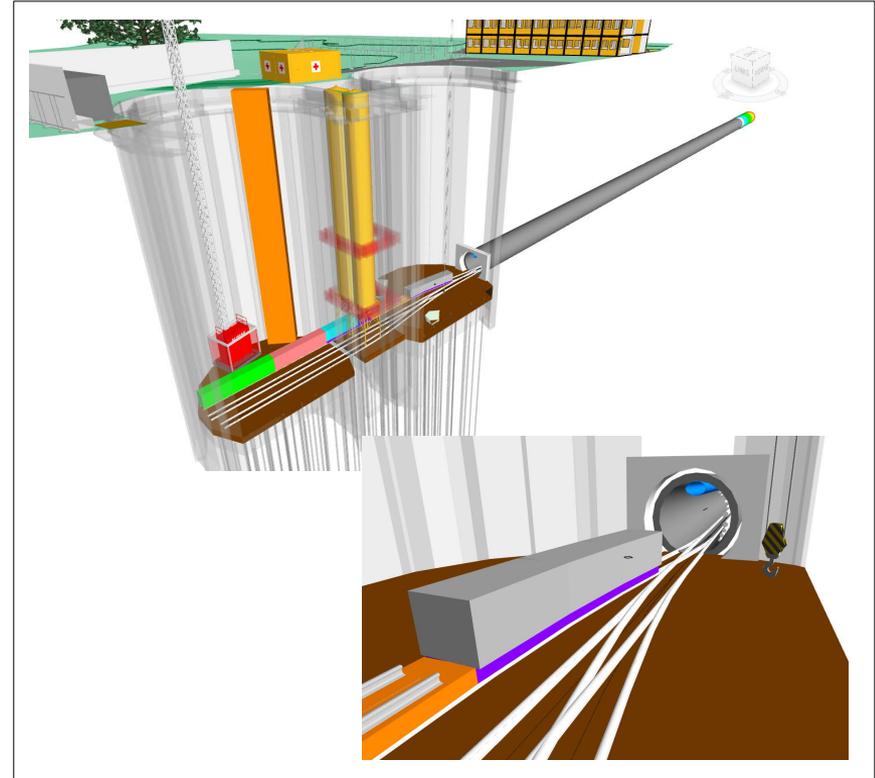
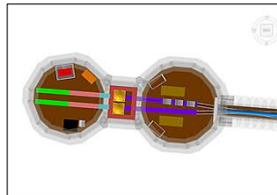
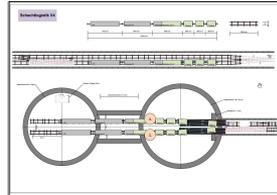
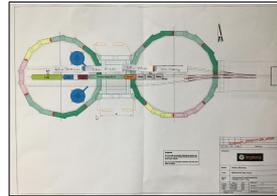


Planning of Logistics

# Added Value – Transparency & Collaboration

## Project Kabeldiagonale Berlin (GER)

- 7 km TBM-drive & 4 shafts for cable duct in Berlin's underground
- Planning TBM logistics in launching shaft
- Starting traditionally with „paper tools“
- Using 3D-model for quick studies of variants



# Take-Aways and Call

- Be encouraged to implement BIM at your next project
- Use existing expertise (internal and external)
- Train your colleagues (multiplier effect)
- Define your goals
- Use existing standards
- Think about logic structures
- Consider collaborative contract models
- Please, get on the road and do one step after the other!

Example for Application of BIM in a Specific Project

**Thank You for Your Appreciated Attention**

Dipl.-Ing. Wolfgang Fentzloff  
Implenia Construction GmbH (D)



# Webinar BIM in Tunneling

## Session 2: Implementation and Realisation

Session Chair: Dr.-Ing. Peter-Michael Mayer, Ed. Züblin AG (D)

- BIM-based Design and Tendering (Lecturer: ETH Bau-Ing. Eric Carrera, M. Sc., Swiss Tunnelling Society)
- Multidimensional Data Integration for BIM (Lecturer: Prof. Dipl.-Ing. Mag. rer. soc. oec. Dr. techn. Alexandra Mazak-Huemer, ITA-Austria)
- Example for Application of BIM in a Specific Project (Lecturer: Dipl.-Ing. Wolfgang Fentzloff, DAUB)

**17:00–17:30 Discussion / Closing Remarks and Outlook**

**17:30 End**

- QV8 Schoren: Interfaces at handover of modell from client to contractor; responsibilities of correctness of information contained in the modell (incl. parameters, properties) modell check, quality gates → contractual arrangements, information conformity